Outreach Program For Women

xHCI Trace Events

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Linux Kernel USB3.0 Host Controller Driver

Speed up bug reporting

To enable xHCI debugging statements, bug reporters had to recompile with USB_XHCI_HCD_DEBUGGING on.

- ▶ Rely on Dynamic Debugging
- ► Reboot with xhci_hcd.dyndbg=+p
- Or just echo 'module xhci_hcd +p' in dynamic_debug/control



Event Traces

- ► Deflate logs
- ► Enhance control over debugging
- ► Available xhci trace events under tracing/events/xhci-hcd
- ► Trace debug statements on specific code paths
- ► Trace xhci data structures



xHCI Event Trace Classes

- ▶ for debugging statements
- ▶ for input/output contexts
- ▶ for events



Parse xHCI traces in userspace

► Trace-cmd tool with xHCI plugin

 $\rm https://github.com/elbeasto/xhci-trace-plugin$

▶ Human readable traces

▶ Parsing in userspace



OPW Experience?

During early application process

- ▶ First contact with FOSS community
- Use git, create patches
- Guidance from experienced developers
- ▶ Get in touch with other wanna-be hacxees

During internship

- Kernel built-in tracing mechanism
- xHCI design
- ▶ USB linux subsystem



DON'T be scared of the penguin

